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(54) Title: α-OLEFINS AND OLEFIN POLYMERS AND PROCESSES THEREFOR

(57) Abstract

Disclosed herein are processes for polymerizing ethylene, acyclic olefins, and/or selected cyclic olefins, and optionally selected olefinic esters or carboxylic acids, and other monomers. The polymerizations are catalysed by selected transition metal compounds, and sometimes other co-catalysts. Since some of the polymerizations exhibit some characteristics of living polymerizations, block copolymers can be readily made. Many of the polymers produced are often novel, particularly in regard to their microstructure, which gives some of them unusual properties. Numerous novel catalysts are disclosed, as well as some novel processes for making them. The polymers made are useful as elastomers, molding resins, in adhesives, etc. Also described herein is the synthesis of linear α -olefins by the oligomerization of ethylene using as a catalyst system a combination of a nickel compound having a selected α -diimine ligand and a selected Lewis or Bronsted acid, or by contacting selected \$(a)-diimine nickel complexes with ethylene.

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Intern. al Application No PCT/US 96/01282

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
1PC 6 C08F4/60 C08F10/00 C08F110/02 C08F110/06 C08F110/14 C08F210/02 C08F210/06 C08L23/16 C08F210/14 C09J123/00 C10M119/80 C09D123/00 CO8J5/18 C08F32/04 C08F214/18 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC **B. FIELDS SEARCHED** Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 6 COBF COBL COBG Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Relevant to claim No. Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages 1-6,332, A WO 93 13140 A (EXXON CHEMICAL PATENTS INC) 333,358, 8 July 1993 359,366, 384-415, 420-438, 539-554, 560-562 see table II 1-6,332, EP 0 446 013 A (TOSOH CORP) 11 September A 333,358, 1991 359,366, 384-415, 420-438, 539-554, 560-562 see the whole document -/--Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. Patent family members are listed in annex. Special categories of cited documents: "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance earlier document but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention filing date cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such docudocument referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or ments, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of mailing of the international search report Date of the actual completion of the international search 2 1. 10. 96 4 October 1996 Name and mailing address of the ISA Authorized officer European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentiaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Td. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Kaumann, E Fax (+31-70) 340-3016

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Name and a	mailing address of the ISA Authorized officer European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+ 31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+ 31-70) 340-3016	į

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Box I Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 1 of first sheet)
This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:
1. Claims Nos.: because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
2. X Claims Nos.: 395 because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:
Claim 395 is a product claim and refers back to claim 14, which is a process claim
3. Claims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).
Box II Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)
This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:
SEE FURTHER INFORMATION SHEET
1. X As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.
2. As all searchable claims could be searches without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:
Remark on Protest The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/210

1. Claims: 1-25, 37-238, 243-344, 358, 359, 366 as far as they relate to claims 358, 367-394, 396-509, 510-520 and 523-527 as far as they relate to claims 358, 528-552, 554-562.

2. Claims: 26-36

3. Claims: 239-242

4. Claims: 345-357, 360-365, 366 as far as they relate to all mentioned

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